

Agricultural and Resource Economics Review

Guidelines and Samples for Citations and References

General Style for Citations

All citations should be in (author date) style.

Smith (1994), Abbott, Bell, and Chase (2000), and Jones et al. (2002) have documented the wide variety of ways.

(Pienaar, Shiver, and Harrison 1997, Jokela 2004, Adegbidi et al. 2002, Smith 2010).

(see, for example, Abbott (1994) and Beetle and Drum (2000))

Use et al. in citations only for *four or more names*.

References

Sample references for commonly cited types of documents follow.

Articles in Journals

For journal articles, provide *volume and issue number* of publication rather than month of publication where available. Do not abbreviate journal titles.

Horan, R.D., J.S. Shortle, and D.G. Abler. 2004. "The Coordination and Design of Point-Nonpoint Trading Programs and Agri-Environmental Policies." *Agricultural and Resource Economics Review* 33(1): 61–78.

McCluskey, J.J. 2000. "Read the Warning: This Product May Contain GMOs." *Choices* (2nd Quarter): 39–42.

Parry, I., and K. Small. 2005. "Does Britain or the United States Have the Right Gasoline Tax?" *American Economic Review* 95(4): 1276–1289.

Books

Please provide the publisher's state/country if the city is less well known or occurs in more than one state/country.

Gardner, B. 2002. *American Agriculture in the Twentieth Century: How It Flourished and What It Cost*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Book with Editor

Just, R.E., and S. Netanyahu (eds.). 1998. *Conflict and Cooperation on Trans-Boundary Water Resources*. Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Book – Specific Edition

Greene, W.H. 1997. *Econometric Analysis* (3rd edition). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Book Chapter

Deininger, K., and G. Feder. 2001. "Land Institutions and Land Markets." In B.L. Gardner and G.C. Rausser, eds., *Handbook of Agricultural Economics* (Vol. 1A). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science.

Book Review

Yardley, J. 2004. Review of *Ulysses S. Grant: The Unlikely Hero* by Michael Korda. *Washington Post Book World*, September 19.

Bulletins, Reports, and Miscellaneous Publications

Coale, F.J. 1999. *The Maryland Phosphorus Site Index: A Technical User's Guide*. College of Agriculture and Natural Resources, University of Maryland, College Park.

Edwards, R.E., and T.W. Stoe. 1998. *Nutrient Reduction Cost Effectiveness Analysis, 1996 Update*. Pub. 195, Susquehanna River Basin Commission, Harrisburg, PA.

U.S. General Accounting Office. 2003. "Agricultural Conservation: USDA Needs to Better Ensure Protection of Highly Erodible Cropland and Wetlands." GAO-03-418, Washington, D.C.

Department of Agriculture

Economic Research Service. 1993. "Rural-Urban Continuum Code." ERS, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

Malik, A.S., and R.A. Shoemaker. 1993. *Optimal Cost-sharing to Reduce Agricultural Pollution*. Technical Bulletin 1820, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

Sharples, A.N., T. Daniels, T. Sims, J. Lemunyon, R. Stevens, and R. Parry. 1999. *Agricultural Phosphorus and Eutrophication*. ARS Pub. 149, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

Forthcoming Material

Omit the year in the standard style and replace it with "forthcoming."

Miscellaneous Government Sources

Delaware Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Statistics Service. 2003. *Delaware Agricultural Statistics Summary, 2001–2002*. Dover, DE.

Elmore, T., J. Jaksch, and D. Downing. 1985. "Point/Nonpoint Source Trading Programs for Dillon Reservoir and Planned Extensions for Other Areas." In U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, *Perspectives on Nonpoint Source Pollution*. EPA, Washington, D.C.

Miscellaneous Institutions and Organizations

Faeth, P. 2000. "Fertile Ground: Nutrient Trading's Potential to Cost-effectively Improve Water Quality." Water Resources Institute, Washington, D.C.

Freeman III, A.M. 1990. "Water Pollution Policy." In P. Portney, ed., *Policies for Environmental Protection*. Resources for the Future, Washington, D.C.

Multiple-Year Source / Various Issues

National Agricultural Statistics Service. 2000–2010. *Agricultural Statistics*. NASS, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Various issues.

Newspaper and Magazine Articles

Editorial. 1994. "A Foreboding Thaw." *The New York Times*, November 27.

Ritchie, J. 2001. "Guess What Hit the Fan..." *Today's Farmer*, June/July.

Robbins, J. 2004. "Lessons from the Wolf." *Scientific American*, June.

Online Sources

For online sources, provide the month and year of access plus the publication date if provided. For citing references in text, use publication date when provided; if no date is provided, use the date you accessed the website.

NOTE: Avoid providing URL information for sources also available in traditional print format.

National Agricultural Statistics Service. 2001a. "Farm Labor" web page. NASS, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/reports/nassr/other/pfl-bb> (accessed March 2002).

U.S. Bureau of the Census. 1997. *1997 U.S. Economic Census of Retail Trade*. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. Available at www.census.gov/epcd/www/97EC44.htm (accessed December 1998).

Farm Service Administration. 2003. List of Delaware Agricultural Lands Program (DALP) participant names and nonparticipant information. FSA, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. Available at www.fsa.usda.gov/pas/default.asp (accessed May 30, 2003).

Personal Communication

For personal communications and correspondence, the author must provide an e-mail from the contact to the editors and copied to the technical editor authorizing the use of the text exactly as it is written in the manuscript.

Arts, T. 2001. Dairy farmer, Thamesford, Ontario, Canada. Personal communication.

Geleynse, B. 2001–2002. Sales representative, Boumatic, Inc., Madison, WI. Various personal communications.

Magner, J. 2001. Hydrologist, Minnesota Pollution Control Agency, St. Paul, MN. Personal communication regarding stream bank erosion estimates (March).

Presentations

Isik, M. 2001. "Technology Adoption Decisions under Uncertainty." Selected paper presented at the 2001 annual meetings of the Agricultural and Applied Economics Association, Chicago, IL.

Rogers, D. 2001. "Milking Parlor as a Profit Center." Paper presented at the Natural Resource, Agricultural and Engineering Service Conference titled "Milking Systems and Parlors: Planning and Managing for Quality Milk and Profitability," Camp Hill, PA.

Press Release

Associated Press. 1998. "Bill Would End Ban on Commodities." National press release, April 4.

Proceedings

Cardon, B.P. 1985. "Challenges Facing Land-Grant Institutions." In *Research Perspectives: Proceedings of the Symposium on the Research Agenda for the State Agricultural Experiment Stations*. Experiment Station Committee on Organization and Policy, Cooperative State Research Service, Washington, D.C.

Software

STATA (software). 1999. *User's Guide* (Version 6). College Station, TX: Stata Press.

Theses and Dissertations

Engel, P.D. 2002. "An Ex Ante Real Options Analysis of Automatic Milking Systems in Pennsylvania and the Northeast." M.S. thesis, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology, Pennsylvania State University.

Working Papers

Olson, L.J., and S. Roy. 2003. "The Economics of Controlling a Biological Invasion." Working Paper 03-06, Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics, University of Maryland, College Park.

Unpublished Material

For unpublished material, provide a URL link and the date (month/year) it was accessed or sufficient other information to enable readers to find it. If no URL link or other access is available, the authors must provide the editors with an electronic copy, and the citation in the references must include a statement that a copy of the material is on file with the authors.

Haab, T.C., J. Whitehead, and T. McConnell. 2000. "The Economic Value of Marine Recreational Fishing in the Southeast United States." Report prepared for National Marine Fisheries Service, Southeast Regional Office, St. Petersburg, FL.

Minnesota IMPLAN Group. 1997. "IMPLAN Pro Case Studies." Unpublished report, University of Minnesota, St. Paul. A copy of this report is on file with the authors.

Natural Resources Conservation Service. 2003. Unpublished data on conservation program payments to farmers. NRCS, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. A copy of this material is on file with the authors.